

Minimal	Minor	Significant	Severe
Business as usual	Localised Business as usual	Localised Short term strain on emergency personnel	Widespread Prolonged strain on emergency personnel
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Some pooling of water on roads or in formal/informal settlements • Day to day activities not disturbed • Wet roads and reduced visibility • Minimal traffic congestion • Isolated mudslides and rockfalls 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Localised flooding of susceptible formal/informal settlements or roads, low-lying areas and bridges • Major roads affected but can be used, increased travel times • Difficult driving conditions on dirt roads • Minor motor vehicle accidents due to slippery roads and/ reduced visibility • Closure of roads crossing low water bridges • Localised and short term disruption to essential services (water, electricity, hospitals, schools etc) • Localised mudslides, rockfalls and soil erosion • Localised disruption due to sinkholes/potholes/blocked drainage systems • Isolated cases of breakages of farm dam walls • Localised damage to mud-based/make-shift houses/structures • Localised disruption of access to drinking water and damage to crops 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flooding of roads and settlements (<i>formal and informal</i>) • Danger to life (fast flowing streams / deep water) • Displacement of affected communities • Some communities temporarily not accessible/cut-off • Damage to property, infrastructure, loss of livelihood and livestock • Major disruption of traffic flow due to major roads being flooded or closed • Possible damage to roads and bridges • Disruption to essential services (water, electricity, comms, schools, etc) • Mudslides rockfalls and soil erosion • Disruption due to sinkholes/potholes/ blocked drainage systems • Isolated incidents of communicable diseases • Isolated cases of breakages of informal/farm dam walls • Damage to mud-based/make-shift houses/structures • Disruption of access to drinking water and damage to crops 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Widespread flooding of roads and settlements • Danger to life (fast flowing streams / deep water) • Large communities not accessible/cut-off for a prolonged period • Widespread displacement of affected communities • Widespread damage to property, buildings and loss of livelihoods and livestock • Widespread transport routes and travel services severely affected • Major roads and bridges damaged or washed away • Widespread, prolonged disruption to essential services (water, electricity, comms, schools, etc) • Widespread mudslides, rockfalls and soil erosion • Long term disruption due to sinkholes/potholes/ blocked drainage systems • Widespread incidents of communicable diseases • Breakage of dam walls • Widespread damage to mud-based/make-shift houses/structures • Widespread disruption of access to drinking water and damage to crops